## BR MK I TOURIST SECOND OPEN No. 4945

Built for British Railways at their Carriage & Wagon works in Wolverton on the northern boundary of modern-day Milton Keynes. 4945 was constructed as part of Lot No. 30690 which comprised 108 carriages built in three consecutive tranches. They were ordered by BR on 29<sup>th</sup> June 1960 and the last vehicle was completed on 21<sup>st</sup> April 1962. It is believed 4945 would have been outshopped around the end of 1960.

The BR TSO carriage had, by this time, evolved into a slightly different standard design (Diagram 89) which lasted for several more years during which many hundreds more TSOs were built. It seems passengers had become to prefer the open, rather than compartment, stock.

They were still all fitted with 64 seats arranged in open saloons of 16 'bays' of 4 seats and steam heated radiators underneath them. Wooden wall panelling had been replaced by Formica laminate panelling. Two toilets were fitted at one end either side of the coach end vestibule/corridor connection but tungsten filament lamps gave way to fluorescent tube lighting. The coach was, by now, carried on two bogies of a Commonwealth design which were vacuum braked. These were more robust, and heavier, for higher main line speeds.

TSOs were used widely across BR network and formed part of the nationwide Inter City services network. It was believed to have been withdrawn, due to more modern stock being introduced, in the early 1990s – a working life of around 30 years.

4945 was purchased from BR during 1993 and moved eventually to the Swanage Railway where it was stored awaiting it's turn in the restoration queue. Eventually it was sent to Rampart Engineering in Derby for certain heavy repairs and refurbishment. It returned to Swanage in March 2004.

It has been in one of the operational sets ever since apart from periodic repaints, maintenance, etc. More recently it was registered with the Office of Roads and Rail for main line use and was first deployed in the consist on the successful test run of Maunsell Class U No. 31806 to Yeovil Junction and return on 13<sup>th</sup> April 2016.

Information collated by Peter Sykes 17<sup>th</sup> September 2021 and Peter Short 4<sup>th</sup> October 2021